#### Applying to Graduate School & REU Programs (especially UNC's!)

Sheila Kannappan Chair of Graduate Admissions Director of CAP REU Program Associate Chair for Diversity Department of Physics & Astronomy



THE UNIVERSITY of NORTH CAROLINA at CHAPEL HILL

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### Why go to grad school?

- learn how to solve unsolved problems
- learn how to test whether you're right
- learn teamwork and professional skills
- learn how to work independently and manage a long-term project
- learn more (astro)physics!

## UNC P&A Grad Program

 diverse research: telescope instrumentation, astroinformatics, numerical astrophysics, observational astrophysics, nuclear/particle astrophysics, cosmology & general relativity...

(+ condensed matter, bio/medical physics, fluid dynamics, quantum theory, string theory...)

- unique facilities: SOAR/SALT/SkyNet, TUNL, KillDevil, RENCI/SILS, BRIC
- professional development: teaching, proposal writing, speaking, non-academic careers
- great place to live!

# **Application Elements**

- Grades
- ► GRE (grad school)
- Letters of Recommendation
- Personal Essay

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► Grades

► GRE (grad school)

Letters of Recommendation

Personal Essay

break to discuss REU programs

#### **GRE General Test**

- Studying will increase your scores a LOT
- Free practice exams and study tips online:

http://www.ets.org/gre/revised\_general/prepare/

- Manage test anxiety:
  - $\rightarrow$  practice self-affirmation
  - → embrace "good" stress
- Focus on the Verbal & Quantitative tests, not the Writing test

#### **GRE** Physics test

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http://www.ets.org/gre/subject/about/content/physics

- Tips from a GRE physics question-writer: <u>http://blogs.discovermagazine.com/cosmicvariance/2009/10/</u> <u>an-inside-look-at-the-physics-gre/#.Vf4Zs\_lVikp</u>
- WATCH OUT: big gap between Oct/Nov & April test dates
- Even if you score low, you can still get into schools that require the Physics GRE if your grades & research are strong

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[Slides on individual REU programs have been removed, but you can browse NSF-funded REUs here: <u>http://www.nsf.gov/crssprgm/reu/reu\_search.jsp</u>]

Highlights of discussion:

- astronomy REUs are coordinated, with a common Feb. 1 application deadline and Mar. 1 first-round admission deadline (physics REUs are not coordinated)
- there may be 200-300 applications for 10 slots you can help your case if you can argue you have "limited opportunities for research" at your current institution (this could be based on a specific scientific subfield being missing at your school)
- the CAP (Computational Astronomy & Physics) program at UNC will be on hiatus this coming summer; Northwestern's CIERA program offers a similar computational emphasis; Rutgers' REU program offers a similar broad mix of astronomy and physics
- to stand out from the pack, you need a memorable essay

## The Personal Essay

See handout on personal statements

(also <a href="http://owl.english.purdue.edu/owl/resource/642/01/">http://owl.english.purdue.edu/owl/resource/642/01/</a>)

 <u>Exercise</u>: Work with a partner to come up with your "story" - try to brainstorm 3 possible angles reflecting your unique approach to science/research/your career.

#### Remember:

- → your "story" ≠ your life story
- $\rightarrow$  be memorable, but "be yourself" has limits
- → turn weakness into strength ("grit" is a big plus! consult advisors & letter writers on strategy)